



CONFERENCE OF DEFENCE ASSOCIATIONS
INSTITUTE
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ASSOCIATIONS DE LA DÉFENSE



Canadian Defence
& Foreign Affairs
Institute

**8TH ANNUAL GRADUATE STUDENT SYMPOSIUM
Security and Defence: National and International
Issues**

**8^{ième} SYMPOSIUM ANNUEL DES ÉTUDIANTS
DIPLOMÉS
Sécurité et Défense: Enjeux Nationaux et
Internationaux**

in collaboration with the Institute
for Research and Public Policy,
Queen's University, the War
Studies Program at the Royal
Military College (RMC) of Canada,
General Dynamics Canada and
David Scott, the Walter Duncan
Gordon Foundation, and the
DND-Sponsored Security and
Defence Forum (SDF) programme,

en collaboration avec l'Institut de
recherche en politiques publiques
(IRPP), l'Université Queen's, le
programme sur la conduite de la
guerre du Collège militaire royal
du Canada (CMR), General
Dynamics Canada et David Scott,
la Fondation Walter Duncan
Gordon, et le programme du
Forum sur la sécurité et la défense
(FSD) du MDN,

28-29 October 2005

**Royal Military College of Canada
Kingston, ON**

28-29 octobre, 2005

**Collège Militaire Royal du Canada
Kingston, ON**



**DE Scott
&
K Tieman**



National Défense
Defence nationale

**GENERAL DYNAMICS
Canada**

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 28, 2005

07:30-08:30 Registration

08:30-08:45 Introduction

General (ret'd) Paul Manson, President of the Conference of Defence Associations Institute (CDAI)

08:45-09:30 Keynote Speaker: Senator Hugh Segal

09:30-10:30 Canadian Military in the 21st Century I: Societal Constraints on the CF

I Chair: Dr. Allan English, Department of History, Queen's University

Whoever excels in what we prize, becomes the hero in our eyes:

Roles, ideals, and Canadian Land Force Expansion

Joshua Flumerfelt, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

Une culture stratégique idéaliste et défensive?

Analyse de l'Énoncé de politique internationale du Canada

Justin Massie, UQAM

Transformations of War and Public Perception in the 20th Century: Implications for 21st Century Warfare

Robert Addinall, RMC War Studies Program

10:30-11:00 Coffee Break

11:00-12:20 Canadian Military in the 21st Century II: Military Capabilities

II Chair: Dr. Brian McKercher, Chair War Studies Program, RMC

The Role of Canada's Forces in Homeland Security: Responding to Terrorist Threats and Natural Disasters

Èfe Louis Ösemwegie, RMC War Studies Program

L'évolution de la politique de maintien de la paix du Canada de la crise de Suez au Darfour

Louis-Philippe Désilets, UQAM

Afghanistan's Provincial Reconstruction Teams and Canada

2Lt Jessica M. Davis, RMC War Studies Program

Clandestine Politics: The History and Evolution of Canadian Unconventional Warfare

Jeevan Nallainayagam, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

12:20-13:20 Lunch

13:20-14:40 State Sovereignty

III Chair: Ian MacDonald, Editor, IRPP Policy Options

Maritime Security: Shield or Sieve?

Tiffany Farion, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

Fighting over fish: A look at the 1995 Canada-Spain Turbot War

Beth Sneyd, RMC War Studies Program

Defending Canada's Arctic Sovereignty

Christopher Martin, University of Calgary

The Corporation: A New State Actor in the International Political System

Bryan Bereziuk, RMC War Studies Program

14:40- 16:00 Concepts of Security

IV Chair: Dr. Joel Sokolsky, Dean of Arts, RMC

The Value of Promoting Rapid Reaction Forces to Pursue Multilateralism in Global Security

Stephen D. Buckley, Simon Fraser University

The Impact of Axworthy's Conceptualization of Soft Power
and Human Security on Canadian Foreign and Defence Policy

G. Gabriel Serbu, RMC War Studies Program

Human Security in Canada and Peru: How 'National Security' is Variable in Nature
and the Theoretical Effect of this on Barry Buzan's 'mature anarchy'

Youri Cormier, RMC War Studies Program

The Causes of the Non-Use of Nuclear Weapons

Michael Cohen, UBC

16:00-16:20 Break

16:20-17:20 Terrorism I

V Chair: David Harris, Director INSIGNIS International and Terrorist Intelligence Program

Disaggregating al-Qaeda: a framework for understanding the post 9/11 Al-Qaeda threat

Anthony Romanelli, Carleton University

Assessing Responses to Terrorism: A Canada-U.S. Comparison

Michael Zekulin, University of Calgary

Great Aspirations: The Fall and Rise of Muammar Qaddafi

LCol Gordon Greavette, Sir Wilfred Laurier

17:20-18:00 US Security Policy

VI Chair: John Noble, Senior Distinguished Fellow, Norman Paterson School of International Affairs,
and former ambassador of Canada to Greece and Switzerland.

Bush's Foreign Policy Revolution: A Radical Change?

Ben Zyla, RMC War Studies Program

Le Ballistic Missile Defense System (BMDS) :

Dynamiques globales et effets sur la prolifération nucléaire et ses vecteurs balistiques

Mathieu St-Laurent, UQAM

18:15 Reception, Officer Cadet Mess

19:00 Dinner, Cadet Mess Hall

Host: General (Ret'd) Paul Manson, President CDAI

SATURDAY OCTOBER 29, 2005

08:30-9:10 Keynote Speaker: Major-General Andrew Leslie, Director General Strategic Planning

9:10-10:10 Civil-Military Relations

VII Chair: Major Andrew B. Godefroy, Directorate of Land Strategic Concepts

The Challenges of Doing Good Work: Canadian Forces CIMIC Capability and NGOs
Dave Peabody, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

Who is in charge?

The need for a comprehensive model of Civil-military cooperation

Julie Boileau, Université Laval

An Evolution in Military Affairs: Civil-Military Relations in an Age of Unconventional Warfare & Catastrophic Terror
Alexandre S. Wilner, Dalhousie University

10:10-10:40 Coffee

10:40-12:00 Canadian Military in the 21st Century III: Military Capabilities

VIII Chair: David Rudd, President Canadian Institute for Strategic Studies (CISS)

Closing the Gap: Canada's Defence in the New Millennium

Christopher B. MacDonald, Queen's University

Canadian Military Transformation in the Face of 21st Century Challenges

Major Eric Dion, Directorate General of Strategic Planning, Force Planning and Program Coordination 3-4

Sole-Sourcing in Canadian Defence Contracts

Ty Curran, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

Reflecting on the Reserves - Today's 41 Canadian Brigade Group

Pte. Russ Benneweis, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

12:00 -13:00 Lunch

13:00 - 14:00 Terrorism II

IX Chair: Dr. Bob Martyn, Queen's University

The Kurtz Factor: Charismatic Leadership in War & Terrorism

J. Michael Cole, RMC War Studies Program

Biometric Authentication and Identification Systems for Border Controls: A look at U.S. and Canadian Programs

Neil Chuka, RMC War Studies Program

Préparation canadienne contre le bioterrorisme : une analyse préliminaire

Julie Auger, UQAM

14:00 - 15:20 Conflict prevention and resolution

X Chair: Dr. Roch Legault, RMC

La participation canadienne aux opérations de maintien de la paix :
« No one would share in power who did not share in responsibility »
Charles Létourneau, UQAM

Managing the Unexpected: An Examination of the Effects of Departmental Culture on Crisis Management.
Richard Shimooka, University of Wales, Aberystwyth

The Responsibility to Protect and the Duty to Prevent:
The Expansion of the UN's Collective Security System
Andrea Charron, RMC War Studies Program

Rhetoric or Genuine Effort?
Evaluating the Potential Effectiveness of Rapid Reaction Forces in Preventing Conflict
Kristine St-Pierre, Carleton University

15:20 -15:40 Break

15:40- 17:00 International Security Issues

XI Chair: Dr. David Bercuson, Director of Programs, CDFAI

(Re) Designing Security Institutions in the Post-Cold War era: the case of the OSCE
Antoine Vandemoortele, Université de Montréal

Security Policy in the European Union: Is There a Future for Security Integration?
Claire Bennett, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

Carl von Clausewitz and Insurgency
Jeremy Lammy, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

Investigating the paradox of Human Security Theory - A case for arms control in West Africa
Valerie Yankey-Wayne, Centre for Military and Strategic Studies, University of Calgary

17:15 Summation/Closing Remarks/Prize Awards
General (Ret'd) Paul Manson, President CDAI

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